

UTILITY I/O MANAGER V4
for MC6800/MIKBUG Based Microcomputers
by D. R. Sentz
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Over the past year I developed this program for my homebrew MC6800-based microcomputer, to facilitate binary and text file transfers among the following equipment;

- Kleinschmidt AN/FGC-25 teletype set
- Audio Cassette Tape
- MacIntosh 512K Computer running MacTerminal 2.0
- Windows 7 PC running Tera Term 4.86, with TRENDNet TU-S9 USB-to-RS232C adapter

I developed the program as three "modules";

UTMGR4 -Text I/O between Mac and PC, Mac and audio tape,
 or PC and audio tape, or
 -Binary I/O between microcomputer and audio tape
TTY4 Adds output to teletype set from text buffer
READTTY Adds input to text buffer from teletype set

You can load and run just UTMGR4, or UTMGR4 plus TTY4, or all three programs. TTY4 install patches to UTMGR4, and READTTY installs patches to both UTMGR4 and TTY4, therefore the programs must be loaded in the order listed above.

Memory requirements (in hexadecimal);

	Program	I/O buffer
UTMGR4	1C00-1F71	0000-1BFF binary (7 kbytes), or 0100-1BFF text (6¾ kbytes)
TTY4	1F72-1FF6	0100-1BFC text (6¾ kbytes-2 bytes)
READTTY	1B00-1B8E	0100-1AFF text (6½ kbytes)

If you load just UTMGR4 then you can read and write either text or binary data, in the range 0000-1BFF, from/to audio tape.

Just type MIKBUG "G" after loading the object code set, in the following order;

UTMGR4.OBJ.txt,
TTY4.OBJ.txt, and
READTTY.OBJ.txt.

The size of the text buffer is 6½ kbytes when all three programs are resident.

I do not have a null modem for a direct connection between the Mac and the Win7 PC. To move text between the Mac and the PC I upload the text buffer from one, swap the MIKBUG console terminal cable to the other, and then download the text buffer. This worked fine for what I wanted to do, for text files up to 6½ kbytes. For example, I can print the resident assembler list file on the Apple Imagewriter printer even though I ran the assembler while using the PC as the MIKBUG console.

With just UTMGR4 loaded, I loaded from audio tape the binary program image of a floating point arithmetic subroutine package. Then I exited UTMGR4 using command "E" and downloaded the binary image to the Win7 PC console terminal, using the MIKBUG command "P". I did the same procedure for a scientific functions package and their demonstration drivers. So I can now load these math utilities to the microcomputer from the Win7 PC using MIKBUG command "L", as well as from the audio tape.

Using Command "E" and MIKBUG "G" provides seamless transfer of control back and forth between MIKBUG and UTMGR4.

An SWTPC6800 microcomputer should be able to load and run this program. See my other reports regarding

- my homebrew MC6800 microcomputer,
- audio cassette interface, and
- teletype current loop interface

The source and object code program listings that follow were generated by the paper tape version of the M6800 Resident Assembler MP-E that was sold by Southwest Technical Products Corp. (SWTPC). There are some leftover references in the comments to UTMGR3 and TTY3. Just read them as UTMGR4 and TTY4. UTMGR4 and TTY4 incorporated patches that I made to UTMGR3 and TTY3 during software testing.

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00001          NAM      M6800  UTILITY MANAGER
00002          OPT      O,S,NOG  SEE ASSEMBLER DOC.

00004          * JUNE 13, 2014  BY DONALD R. SENTZ
00005          * 1ST TESTS JAN. 2015, CORRECTIONS 11 JAN 2015
00006          * 15 MAY 2015 CHANGED WTERM LINE TO LDX #$0100
00007          * THIS PROGRAM IS A USER INTERFACE FOR SWITCHING
00008          * AMONG MY HOMEBREW I/O UTILITIES
00009          *
00010          * THIS PROGRAM WAS PREPARED USING MACWRITE AND THE
00011          * RESIDENT ASSEMBLER MP-E.
00012          *
00013  E0C8      OUT4HS EQU  $E0C8  MIKBUG DISPLAY HEX SUBR.
00014  E1AC      INEEE EQU  $E1AC  MIKBUG CHAR.INPUT TO A REG.
00015  E1D1      OUTEEE EQU  $E1D1  MIKBUG CHAR OUTPUT FROM A.
00016  E0D0      START EQU  $E0D0  INIT (TO RESTORE ECHO-BACK)
00017  E0E3      CNTRL EQU  $E0E3  MIKBUG RETURN POINT
00018  E07E      PDATA1 EQU $E07E  MIKBUG CHAR STRING PRINTER
00019  8007      PIASB EQU  $8007
00020  8010      ACIACT EQU  $8010  ACIA CONTROL REGISTER
00021  8011      ACIADT EQU  $8011  ACIA DATA REGISTER

00023 A002          ORG  $A002
00024 A002 0002     BEGAD RMB  2      START ADDRESS
00025 A004 0002     ENDAD RMB  2      END ADDRESS
00026 A00C          ORG  $A00C
00027 A00C 0001     XHI  RMB  1      X REG HIGH
00028 A00D 0001     XLOW RMB  1      X REG LOW
00029 A042          ORG  $A042  STACK POINTER
00030 A042 0001     STACK RMB  1
00031 A048          ORG  $A048  RESTART VECTOR
00032 A048 0002     RESTRT RMB  2

00034 1C00          ORG  $1C00
00035 1C00 20 52    STRT  BRA  UTSTRT

00037          *RTERM- LOAD TEXT FILE FROM CONSOLE TERMINAL.
00038          *POINTER STOPS INCREMENTING AT END OF BUFFER.
00039          *USER MUST TYPE CTRL-D WHEN "SEND FILE" PROCESS
00040          *ENDS, I.E., AFTER BLINKING MACTERMINAL
00041          *CURSOR REAPPEARS.
00042          *
00043 1C02 86 3C    RTERM LDA A  #$3C
00044 1C04 B7 8007  STA A  PIASB  DISABLE ECHO-BACK
00045 1C07 CE 0100  LDX  #$0100  START BUFFER AT ADDR $0100
00046 1C0A FF A002  STX  BEGAD
00047 1C0D BD E1AC  GET   JSR  INEEE  GET CHAR FROM CONSOLE
00048 1C10 A7 00    GET2  STA A  0,X    PUT CHAR TO TEXT BUFFER
00049 1C12 81 04    CMP  A  #$4    WAS IT EOT (CTRL-D)?
00050 1C14 27 0E    BEQ  DONE
00051 1C16 8C 1BFF  CPX  #$1BFF  ARE WE AT END OF BUFFER?
00052 1C19 27 F2    BEQ  GET     IF SO, STAY THERE UNTIL EOT
00053 1C1B 08       INX
00054 1C1C 81 0D    CMP  A  #$D   WAS LAST CHAR A <CR>?
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00055 1C1E 26 ED          BNE   GET      IF NOT GET NEXT CHAR
00056 1C20 86 0A          LDA A  #$A     ELSE INSERT <LF> AFTER <CR>
00057 1C22 20 EC          BRA   GET2
00058 1C24 86 34  DONE   LDA A  #$34     RESTORE ECHO-BACK
00059 1C26 B7 8007        STA A  PIASB
00060 1C29 FF A004        STX   ENDDAD
00061 1C2C CE 1DB2        LDX   #MFOR    REPORT EOT LOCATION IN MEMORY
00062 1C2F BD E07E        JSR   PDATA1
00063 1C32 CE A004        LDX   #ENDDAD
00064 1C35 BD E0C8        JSR   OUT4HS
00065 1C38 20 06          BRA   GOBACK

00067 1C3A CE 0100 WTERM LDX   #$0100   TEXT BUFFER START ADDRESS
00068 1C3D BD E07E        JSR   PDATA1
00069 1C40 CE 1D9D GOBACK LDX   #MTHR    OPERATION COMPLETE
00070 1C43 20 12          BRA   REENTR

00072 1C45 BD 1D63 TAPOFF JSR   RESET
00073 1C48 20 F6          BRA   GOBACK

00075 1C4A CE 1E52 HELP   LDX   #MATE
00076 1C4D 20 08          BRA   REENTR

00078 1C4F CE 1D8B NOCMD  LDX   #MTWO    ELSE INVALID COMMAND
00079 1C52 20 03          BRA   REENTR

00081 1C54 CE 1D6D UTSTRT LDX   #MONE     <CR><LF>M6800 UTILITIES MANAG
00082 1C57 BD E07E REENTR JSR   PDATA1
00083 1C5A 8E A042 NOHEX LDS   #STACK   CLEANUP STACK IF UTINHX BAILS
00084 1C5D CE 1D69        LDX   #MZRO    <CR><LF>?
00085 1C60 BD E07E        JSR   PDATA1
00086 1C63 BD E1AC        JSR   INEEEE
00087 1C66 81 31          CMP A  #'1
00088 1C68 27 98          BEQ   RTERM    LOAD TEXT FILE FROM TERMINAL
00089 1C6A 81 32          CMP A  #'2
00090 1C6C 27 CC          BEQ   WTERM    SEND TEXT FILE TO TERMINAL
00091 1C6E 81 33          CMP A  #'3
00092 1C70 27 DD          BEQ   NOCMD    RESERVED FOR BEQ ASC2BD
00093 1C72 81 34          CMP A  #'4
00094 1C74 27 25          BEQ   WM2TAP   WRITE MEMORY TO TAPE
00095 1C76 81 35          CMP A  #'5
00096 1C78 27 2B          BEQ   RTAP2M   READ TAPE TO MEMORY
00097 1C7A 81 36          CMP A  #'6
00098 1C7C 27 C7          BEQ   TAPOFF   RESET ACIA (TAPE MOTOR OFF)
00099 1C7E 81 37          CMP A  #'7
00100 1C80 27 CD          BEQ   NOCMD    RESERVED
00101 1C82 81 38          CMP A  #'8
00102 1C84 27 C9          BEQ   NOCMD    RESERVED
00103 1C86 81 39          CMP A  #'9
00104 1C88 27 C5          BEQ   NOCMD    RESERVED
00105 1C8A 81 48          CMP A  #'H
00106 1C8C 27 BC          BEQ   HELP     PRINT COMMAND MENU
00107 1C8E 81 45          CMP A  #'E
00108 1C90 26 BD          BNE   NOCMD
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```
00109 1C92 CE 1C00      LDX  #STRT  RESET PROG COUNTER IN STACK
00110 1C95 FF A048      STX  RESTRT
00111 1C98 7E E0D0      JMP  START  EXIT TO MIKBUG

00113 1C9B 8D 13      WM2TAP BSR  RWCOMN
00114 1C9D 81 41      CMP  A  #'A
00115 1C9F 27 9F      BEQ  GOBACK
00116 1CA1 8D 69      BSR  WTAPE
00117 1CA3 20 9B      BRA  GOBACK
00118 1CA5 8D 09      RTAP2M BSR  RWCOMN
00119 1CA7 81 41      CMP  A  #'A
00120 1CA9 27 95      BEQ  GOBACK
00121 1CAB BD 1D28     JSR  RTAPE
00122 1CAE 20 90      BRA  GOBACK

00124 1CB0 CE 1DC4     RWCOMN LDX  #MFIV
00125 1CB3 BD E07E     JSR  PDATA1
00126 1CB6 8D 22      BSR  BADDR
00127 1CB8 FF A002     STX  BEGAD
00128 1CBB CE 1DD8     RWCOM2 LDX  #MSIX
00129 1CBE BD E07E     JSR  PDATA1
00130 1CC1 8D 17      BSR  BADDR
00131 1CC3 FF A004     STX  ENDDAD
00132 1CC6 CE 1DEC     RETRY  LDX  #MSVN
00133 1CC9 BD E07E     JSR  PDATA1
00134 1CCC BD E1AC     JSR  INEEEE
00135 1CCF 81 41      CMP  A  #'A
00136 1CD1 27 06      BEQ  CONT
00137 1CD3 81 47      CMP  A  #'G
00138 1CD5 27 02      BEQ  CONT
00139 1CD7 20 ED      BRA  RETRY  ASK AGAIN IF NO A OR G
00140 1CD9 39          CONT  RTS

00142 1CDA 8D 0C      BADDR  BSR  BYTE  THIS CODE COPIED FROM MIKBUG
00143 1CDC B7 A00C     STA  A  XHI
00144 1CDF 8D 07      BSR  BYTE
00145 1CE1 B7 A00D     STA  A  XLOW
00146 1CE4 FE A00C     LDX  XHI
00147 1CE7 39          RTS
00148 1CE8 8D 09      BYTE  BSR  UTINHX
00149 1CEA 48          ASL  A
00150 1CEB 48          ASL  A
00151 1CEC 48          ASL  A
00152 1CED 48          ASL  A
00153 1CEE 16          TAB
00154 1CEF 8D 02      BSR  UTINHX
00155 1CF1 1B          ABA
00156 1CF2 39          BYTERT RTS  SKIP MIKBUG CHECKSUM PART
00157 1CF3 BD E1AC     UTINHX JSR  INEEEE
00158 1CF6 80 30      SUB  A  # $30
00159 1CF8 2B 0F      BMI  NOTHEX
00160 1CFA 81 09      CMP  A  # $09
00161 1CFC 2F 0A      BLE  IN1HG
00162 1CFE 81 11      CMP  A  # $11
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00163 1D00 2B 07          BMI    NOTHEX
00164 1D02 81 16          CMP A  #$16
00165 1D04 2E 03          BGT   NOTHEX
00166 1D06 80 07          SUB A  #7
00167 1D08 39          IN1HG RTS
00168 1D09 7E 1C5A NOTHEX JMP    NOHEX

00170 1D0C CE 0802 WTAPE LDX    #$0802  COND. MASKS FOR WRITE
00171 1D0F 8D 34          BSR   INIT
00172 1D11 A6 00          CONTW LDA A  0,X      GET BYTE FROM MEMORY
00173 1D13 B7 8011          STA A  ACIADT    PUT IT TO I'FACE
00174 1D16 8D 42          BSR   LOOP2     WAIT UNTIL ACIA REG. "EMPTY"
00175 1D18 BC A004          CPX   ENDDAD    WAS IT LAST BYTE TO WRITE?
00176 1D1B 27 03          BEQ   ENDCH
00177 1D1D 08          INX          POINT TO NEXT MEM LOC.
00178 1D1E 20 F1          BRA   CONTW
00179          * ENDCH SENDS LAST BYTE TO ACIA A SECOND TIME, SO
00180          * THAT THE SERIAL OUTPUT OF ITS FIRST SENDING CAN
00181          * COMPLETE.
00182 1D20 B7 8011 ENDCH STA A  ACIADT    PUT IT TO I'FACE AGAIN
00183 1D23 8D 35          BSR   LOOP2     WAIT FOR SERIAL OUT DONE
00184 1D25 8D 3C          BSR   RESET     NOW WE CAN TURN MOTOR OFF
00185 1D27 39          RTS

00187 1D28 CE 0401 RTAPE LDX    #$0401  CODE MASKS FOR READ
00188 1D2B 8D 18          BSR   INIT
00189 1D2D C5 70          CONTR BIT B  #$70   ANY ERROR FLAG SET?
00190 1D2F 27 03          BEQ   LOOP3     IF NOT, KEEP GOING
00191 1D31 8D 30          ENDOP BSR   RESET     ELSE TURN OFF MOTOR
00192 1D33 39          RTS
00193 1D34 B6 8011 LOOP3 LDA A  ACIADT    GET BYTE JUST READ
00194 1D37 A7 00          STA A  0,X      STORE IT
00195 1D39 BC A004          CPX   ENDDAD    ARE WE DONE?
00196 1D3C 27 F3          BEQ   ENDOP     IF SO, RETURN
00197 1D3E 08          INX          ELSE POINT TO NEXT LOC
00198 1D3F 8D 19          BSR   LOOP2     GET ANOTHER BYTE FROM TAPE
00199 1D41 20 EA          BRA   CONTR
00200          *SUBROUTINE ENTRY POINTS ARE INIT AND LOOP2
00201 1D43 0001          FLAG1 RMB    1      ACIA CONDITION CODE MASKS
00202 1D44 0001          FLAG2 RMB    1
00203 1D45 FF 1D43 INIT   STX   FLAG1    SAVE R/W CODE MASKS
00204 1D48 FE A002          LDX   BEGAD     GET STARTING ADDRESS
00205 1D4B 8D 16          BSR   RESET     GO INITIALIZE ACIA
00206 1D4D C6 1D          LDA B  #$1D     START MOTOR, DEFINE FORMAT
00207 1D4F F7 8010          STA B  ACIACT   8 BITS, ODD PARITY, 1 STOP
00208 1D52 F6 8010 LOOP1  LDA B  ACIACT
00209 1D55 F5 1D43          BIT B  FLAG1    TEST DCD (READ), CTS (WRITE)
00210 1D58 26 F8          BNE   LOOP1     WAIT FOR FLAG TO CLEAR
00211 1D5A F6 8010 LOOP2  LDA B  ACIACT
00212 1D5D F5 1D44          BIT B  FLAG2    TEST FULL (READ), EMPTY(WRITE)
00213 1D60 27 F8          BEQ   LOOP2     WAIT UNTIL FLAG SET
00214 1D62 39          RTS
00215 1D63 C6 5F          RESET LDA B  #$5F
00216 1D65 F7 8010          STA B  ACIACT
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00217 1D68 39          RTS

00219          * MESSAGES
00220 1D69 0D      MZRO  FCB  $D,$A,'?',4
00221 1D6D 0D      MONE  FCB  $D,$A
00222 1D6F 4D          FCC  ^M6800 I/O UTILITIES MANAGER^
00223 1D8A 04          FCB  4
00224 1D8B 0D      MTWO  FCB  $D,$A
00225 1D8D 55          FCC  ^UNKNOWN COMMAND^
00226 1D9C 04          FCB  4
00227 1D9D 0D      MTHR  FCB  $D,$A
00228 1D9F 4F          FCC  ^OPERATION COMPLETE^
00229 1DB1 04          FCB  4
00230 1DB2 0D      MFOR  FCB  $D,$A
00231 1DB4 45          FCC  ^EOT LOCATION= $^
00232 1DC3 04          FCB  4
00233 1DC4 0D      MFIV  FCB  $D,$A
00234 1DC6 53          FCC  ^START ADDRESS=?_ $^
00235 1DD7 04          FCB  4
00236 1DD8 0D      MSIX  FCB  $D,$A
00237 1DDA 20          FCC  ^  END ADDRESS=?_ $^
00238 1DEB 04          FCB  4
00239 1DEC 0D      MSVN  FCB  $D,$A
00240 1DEE 50          FCC  ^POSITION TAPE, PRESS PLAY FOR READ^
00241 1E10 20          FCC  ^ OR RECORD FOR WRITE^
00242 1E24 0D          FCB  $D,$A
00243 1E26 57          FCC  ^WHEN READY, TYPE A TO ABORT, ^
00244 1E43 47          FCC  ^G TO PROCEED:_ ^
00245 1E51 04          FCB  4
00246 1E52 0D      MATE  FCB  $D,$A
00247 1E54 20          FCC  ^          COMMAND MENU^
00248 1E69 0D          FCB  $D,$A
00249 1E6B 4C          FCC  ^LOAD TEXT FILE FROM TERMINAL..1^
00250 1E8A 0D          FCB  $D,$A
00251 1E8C 53          FCC  ^SEND TEXT FILE TO TERMINAL....2^
00252 1EAB 0D          FCB  $D,$A
00253 1EAD 43          FCC  ^COMMAND CODE RESERVED.....3^
00254 1ECC 0D          FCB  $D,$A
00255 1ECE 57          FCC  ^WRITE MEMORY TO TAPE.....4^
00256 1EED 0D          FCB  $D,$A
00257 1EEF 52          FCC  ^READ TAPE TO MEMORY.....5^
00258 1F0E 0D          FCB  $D,$A
00259 1F10 54          FCC  ^TURN OFF TAPE MOTOR.....6^
00260 1F2F 0D          FCB  $D,$A
00261 1F31 50          FCC  ^PRINT COMMAND MENU.....H^
00262 1F50 0D          FCB  $D,$A
00263 1F52 45          FCC  ^EXIT TO MIKBUG.....E^
00264 1F71 04          FCB  4
00265          *
00266          * LOAD MIKBUG STACK PC WITH START ADDR
00267 A048          ORG  $A048
00268 A048 1C00      FDB  STRT
00269          END
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TOTAL ERRORS 00000

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```
00001          NAM      TTY4
00002          OPT      O,S,NOG
00003          *
00004          * BY DONALD R. SENTZ JANUARY 2015
00005          * MODS AND A CORRECTION APRIL 2015
00006          * ASCII TEXT BUFFER TO BAUDOT TTY OUTPUT
00007          * BASED ON FLOW CHARTS I DREW AND SUCCESSFUL
00008          * TEST THAT I PERFORMED IN 1978-79.
00009          * LOAD UTMGR3.OBJ BEFORE LOADING TTY4.OBJ
00010          *
00011      8008  PREGA EQU   $8008   ADDR. OF MEK6800D1 PIA CHIP
00012      1C40  GOBACK EQU  $1C40   RETURN TO UTMGR3.OBJ
00013  0000    ORG      $0000
00014          *
00015          * HERE IS THE 7-BIT ASCII-TO-BAUDOT-CODE
00016          * LOOKUP TABLE I DESIGNED USING MS EXCEL 2010.
00017          * DETAILS IN MY EXCEL FILE ON TOSHIBA LAPTOP
00018          *
00019  0000  00          FCB      0,1,1,1,1,1,1,202,1,1,68,1,1,80,1,1
00020  0010  01          FCB      1,1,190,1,246,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1
00021  0020  48          FCB      72,218,226,1,210,1,244,214
00022  0028  DE          FCB      222,228,1,1,216,198,248,250
00023  0030  EC          FCB      236,238,230,194,212,224,234,206
00024  0038  CC          FCB      204,240,220,252,1,1,1,242
00025  0040  01          FCB      1,134,178,156,146,130,154,180
00026  0048  A8          FCB      168,140,150,158,164,184,152,176
00027  0050  AC          FCB      172,174,148,138,160,142,188,166
00028  0058  BA          FCB      186,170,162,1,1,1,1,1
00029  0060  D6          FCB      214,134,178,156,146,130,154,180
00030  0068  A8          FCB      168,140,150,158,164,184,152,176
00031  0070  AC          FCB      172,174,148,138,160,142,188,166
00032  0078  BA          FCB      186,170,162,1,1,1,1,1
00033  0080  FE          LTRS    FCB      254
00034  0081  F6          FIGS    FCB      246
00035          *
00036          * WORKING REGISTERS
00037  0082  00          LKADR  FCB      0           MS BYTE OF 16 BIT ADDRESS
00038  0083  00          LKADR1 FCB      0           LS BYTE OF 16 BIT ADDRESS
00039  0084  00          LFFLAG FCB      0           INIT LFFLAG=0=LTRS MODE
00040  0085  8008        PIADR  FDB      PREGA   SAVES A FEW BYTES LATER
00041  0087  0002        BADDR  RMB      2           TEMP REG. FOR X
00042          * ADDING OUTPUT HEADER STRING. TO USE, CHANGE
00043          * INIT. OF BADDR FROM $0100 TO $00F6. THIS
00044          * HEADER FORCES PRINTER TO LTRS MODE
00045          * REGARDLESS OF CURRENT VALUE OF LFFLAG,
00046          * AND THEN SENDS <CR> AND <LF>
00047  00F6          ORG      $00F6
00048  00F6  00          HEADER FCB      0,0,0,0,0,$12,0,$12,$0D,$0A
00049          *
00050          *-----MAIN PROGRAM STARTS HERE-----
00051  1F72          ORG      $1F72
00052          *
00053          * THIS CODE PRINTS ASCII TEXT BUFFER TO TTY
00054          * INTERFACE UNTIL ASCII E-O-T ENCOUNTERED OR
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00055          * POINTER IS AT END OF DEFINED BUFFER SPACE.
00056          *
00057 1F72 8D 22  START  BSR    INIT    CONFIGURE PIA
00058 1F74 C6 01          LDA B   #1     SYNC TO START OF 1MS
00059 1F76 8D 73          BSR    TIM1   TIM1 EXPECTS PIA ADDR. IN REG
00060 1F78 CE 00F6        LDX    #HEADER INIT POINTER TO HEADER
00061 1F7B DF 87          STX    BADDR
00062          * HERE IS THE PRINTING LOOP
00063 1F7D DE 87  NEXT   LDX    BADDR   GET POINTER
00064 1F7F 8C 1BFD        CPX    #$1BFD FAILSAFE TEST:END OF BUFFER+1
00065 1F82 26 03          BNE    BCONT IF NOT END, CONTINUE
00066 1F84 7E 1C40 EXIT   JMP    GOBACK ELSE PRINTOUT IS DONE
00067 1F87 A6 00  BCONT  LDA A   0,X    GET ASCII CHARACTER
00068 1F89 81 04          CMP A   #4     IS IT EOT?
00069 1F8B 26 02          BNE    BCONT2 IF NOT, CONTINUE
00070 1F8D 20 F5          BRA    EXIT
00071 1F8F 08          BCONT2 INX      INCREMENT BUFFER POINTER
00072 1F90 DF 87          STX    BADDR
00073 1F92 8D 14          BSR    PRCHR  GO PUT OUT CHAR. TO TTY
00074 1F94 20 E7          BRA    NEXT
00075          *
00076          * EXTERNALLY CALLABLE SUBR. TO INITIALIZE PIA
00077          * CONFIGURE PIA PORT SUCH THAT PIA0-B7 IS
00078          * AN INPUT, B6-B0 ARE OUTPUTS. ONLY B7 AND B0
00079          * ARE USED BY THE TTY INTERFACE BOARD.
00080          *
00081 1F96 DE 85  INIT   LDX    PIADR   GET PIA ADDRESS TO X
00082 1F98 4F          CLR A      ALL 0 TO CONTROL REG.
00083 1F99 A7 01          STA A   1,X  POINT PIADR TO DATA DIR. REG.
00084 1F9B 86 7F        LDA A   #$7F CONF. B6-B0 AS OUTPUTS
00085 1F9D A7 00        LDA A   0,X  AND B7 AS INPUT.
00086 1F9F 86 04        LDA A   #4   CONTROL REG. B2 = 1
00087 1FA1 A7 01        STA A   1,X  POINT PIADR TO DATA REG.
00088 1FA3 86 01        LDA A   #1   NOW OUTPUT A MARK SIGNAL TO
00089 1FA5 A7 00        STA A   0,X  CLOSE THE TTY CURRENT LOOP
00090 1FA7 39          RTS
00091          *
00092          * EXTERNALLY CALLABLE SUBROUTINE TO CONVERT
00093          * 7-BIT ASCII CHAR. IN ACC. A TO BAUDOT CODE
00094          * AND OUTPUT IT TO TTY INTERFACE. THIS ROUTINE
00095          * CHECKS IF LTRS OR FIGS CODE NEEDS TO BE SENT
00096          * BEFORE SENDING THE CONVERTED CHARACTER, AND
00097          * DOES SO ONLY IF NECESSARY.
00098          *
00099 1FA8 84 7F  PRCHR  AND A   #$7F   ENSURE MSB=0 (FAILSAFE)
00100 1FAA 97 83          STA A   LKADR1 PREPARE LOOKUP ADDRESS
00101 1FAC DE 82          LDX    LKADR  GET TABLE LOOKUP ADDRESS
00102 1FAE A6 00          LDA A   0,X  GET BAUDOT CODEWORD
00103 1FB0 85 01        BIT A   #1   TEST: IS IT PRINTABLE?
00104 1FB2 26 20        BNE    DONE  IF LSB=1 THEN SKIP PRINT
00105 1FB4 36          PSH A      ELSE TEMPORARY SAVE CODEWORD
00106 1FB5 85 80        BIT A   #$80 IS IT CR, LF, OR SPACE?
00107 1FB7 27 18        BEQ    CONT2 IF SO, SKIP L/F CHECK
00108 1FB9 85 40        BIT A   #$40 ELSE IS IT LTR OR FIG?
```

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```
00109 1FBB 26 09          BNE    FIG      IF L/F=1 THEN FIGS
00110                    * ELSE SEND LTRS CODE IF NECESSARY
00111 1FBD D6 84          LDA B  LFFLAG  CHECK LTRS/FIGS STATE
00112 1FBF 27 10          BEQ    CONT2   SKIP IF ALREADY LTRS MODE
00113 1FC1 5F             CLR B                    ELSE CLEAR L/F FLAG
00114 1FC2 96 80          LDA A  LTRS      AND GET LTRS CODE
00115 1FC4 20 07          BRA    CONT3   AND SEND IT
00116                    * SEND FIGS CODE IF NECESSARY
00117 1FC6 D6 84          FIG    LDA B  LFFLAG  CHECK LTRS/FIGS STATE
00118 1FC8 26 07          BNE    CONT2   SKIP IF ALREADY FIGS MODE
00119 1FCA 53             COM B                    ELSE SET L/F FLAG
00120 1FCB 96 81          LDA A  FIGS      AND GET FIGS CODE
00121                    *
00122 1FCD D7 84          CONT3  STA B  LFFLAG  UPDATE L/F STATE
00123 1FCF 8D 04          BSR    BAUDOT   SEND LTRS OR FIGS
00124 1FD1 32            CONT2  PUL A                    GET CHAR. TO SEND
00125 1FD2 8D 01          BSR    BAUDOT   PRINT CHARACTER
00126 1FD4 39            DONE   RTS
00127                    *
00128                    * THIS SUBROUTINE OUTPUTS ACC.A B0-B6
00129                    * TO TTY INTERFACE.
00130                    * B0    = TTY START BIT = 0
00131                    * B1-B5 = BAUDOT CHARACTER
00132                    * B6    = TTY STOP BIT  = 1
00133                    *
00134 1FD5 DE 85            BAUDOT LDX    PIADR
00135 1FD7 C6 1F          LDA B  #31      HOLD STOP FOR 31 MS
00136 1FD9 8D 10          BSR    TIM1
00137 1FDB 8A 40          ORA A  #$40    PUT STOP BIT IN B6
00138 1FDD A7 00          STA A  0,X
00139                    * PUT START BIT OUT AT BEGINNING OF
00140                    * A 22 MS INTERVAL
00141 1FDF 86 06          LDA A  #6      INITIALIZE BIT SHIFT COUNTER
00142 1FE1 C6 16          SHIFT  LDA B  #22   SET TIMEOUT = 22 MS
00143 1FE3 8D 06          BSR    TIM1    HOLD FOR 22 MS
00144 1FE5 67 00          ASR    0,X     PLACE NEXT BIT ONTO OUTPUT
00145 1FE7 4A            DEC A
00146 1FE8 2E F7          BGT    SHIFT   KEEP SHIFTING UNTIL B6
00147 1FEA 39            RTS
00148                    *
00149                    * THIS ROUTINES COUNTS PERIODS OF THE
00150                    * 1 MS TIMER ON TTY INTERFACE BOARD.
00151                    *
00152 1FEB 6D 00          TIM1   TST    0,X     IS PIA0-B7 =1?
00153 1FED 2B FC          BMI    TIM1    YES, WAIT UNTIL B7=0
00154 1FEF 6D 00          TIM0   TST    0,X     IS PIA0-B7 =0?
00155 1FF1 2A FC          BPL    TIM0    YES, WAIT UNTIL B7=1
00156 1FF3 5A            DEC B
00157 1FF4 26 F5          BNE    TIM1    COUNT PERIODS UNTIL B=0
00158 1FF6 39            RTS

00160                    * INITIALIZE PRINT BUFFER WITH EOT
00161 0100                    ORG    $0100
00162 0100 04            FCB    $04      PRELOAD ASCII E-O-T CODE
```

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```
00164          * PATCHES TO UTMGR3. LOAD UTMGR3.OBJ
00165          * BEFORE LOADING TTY PRINT UTILITY.
00166          *
00167 1BFD          ORG    $1BFD
00168 1BFD 7E 1F72 TTY    JMP    START    LEAPFROG FROM UTMGR3
00169          *
00170          * PATCH END OF BUFFER ADDRESS
00171 1C17          ORG    $1C17
00172 1C17 1BFC          FDB    $1BFC    MAKE ROOM FOR "JMP START"
00173          *
00174          * PATCH COMMAND DECODER
00175 1C70          ORG    $1C70
00176 1C70 27 8B          BEQ    TTY        REPLACES BEQ NOCMD
00177          *
00178          * PATCH COMMAND MENU
00179 1EAD          ORG    $1EAD
00180 1EAD 50          FCC    ^PRINT TEXT BUFFER TO TTY.....3^
00181          END
```

TOTAL ERRORS 00000

PAGE 001 READTTY

```
00001          NAM    READTTY
00002          OPT    O,S,NOG
00003          *
00004          * JUNE 15, 2015 BY D.R. SENTZ
00005          *
00006          * UTMGR4.OBJ AND TTY4.OBJ MUST BE LOADED TO RUN THIS
00007          * PROGRAM. THIS PROGRAM READS SERIAL DATA INPUT ON T
00008          * L.S. BIT OF PIA REGISTER B OF THE MEK6800D1 CPU
00009          * BOARD, PERFORMS THE BAUDOT-TO-ASCII CHARACTER
00010          * CONVERSION, OUTPUTS THE ASCII CHARACTER TO THE
00011          * CONSOLE TERMINAL (MACTERMINAL 2.0 IN MY CASE), AND
00012          * STORES IT IN UTMGR4 TEXT BUFFER. THE CONSOLE
00013          * INTERFACE DATA RATE SHOULD BE 600 BAUD (300 MIGHT
00014          * WORK BUT I HAVEN'T TESTED IT). THE MEK6800D1
00015          * SUPPORTS 600 BAUD OK. USE THE LINE-BREAK SWITCH ON
00016          * THE TELEPRINTER TO EXIT THIS PROGRAM AND RETURN TO
00017          * THE UTILITY MANAGER COMMAND LINE.
00018          *
00019          0085    PIAADR EQU    $0085    TTY3 PUT PIA ADDRESS IN THIS
00020          0087    BADDR EQU    $0087    LOC OF TEXT BUFFER POINTER
00021          1AFF    EOBADR EQU    $1AFF    NEW END OF UTMGR3 TEXT BUFFER
00022          1C29    RTNUTM EQU    $1C29    UTMGR3 REENTRY ON LINE BREAK
00023          1C4F    NOCMD EQU    $1C4F    UTMGR3 REENTRY ON COMMAND ERR
00024          1F72    SEND EQU    $1F72    TTY3 ENTRY POINT
00025          1F96    INIT EQU    $1F96    SUBROUTINE TO INIT PIA REG. A
00026          1FEB    TIM1 EQU    $1FEB    TIMER SUBROUTINE IN TTY3.SRC
00027          E07E    PDATA1 EQU    $E07E    STRING OUTPUT SUBROUTINE
00028          E1AC    INEEE EQU    $E1AC    CHARACTER INPUT SUBROUTINE
00029          E1D1    OUTEEE EQU    $E1D1    CHARACTER OUTPUT SUBROUTINE
00030          *
00031          0089          ORG    $0089
00032          0089 0001    BITCNT RMB    1        INPUT DATA BIT COUNTER
00033          008A 0001    OFFSET RMB    1        LTRS/FIGS ADDRESS OFFSET
00034          *
00035          *BAUDOT TO ASCII CONVERSION TABLE
00036          *
00037          008B 00          B2ASCI FCB    $00,$54,$0D,$4F,$20,$48,$4E,$4D
00038          0093 0A          FCB    $0A,$4C,$52,$47,$49,$50,$43,$56
00039          009B 45          FCB    $45,$5A,$44,$42,$53,$59,$46,$58
00040          00A3 41          FCB    $41,$57,$4A,$00,$55,$51,$4B,$00
00041          00AB 00          FIGS    FCB    $00,$35,$0D,$39,$20,$00,$2C,$2E
00042          00B3 0A          FCB    $0A,$29,$34,$26,$38,$30,$3A,$3B
00043          00BB 33          FCB    $33,$22,$24,$3F,$07,$36,$21,$2F
00044          00C3 2D          FCB    $2D,$32,$27,$00,$37,$31,$28,$00
00045          00CB 0D          MNINE   FCB    $0D,$0A
00046          00CD 53          FCC    ^SEND(S) OR RCV(R)?^
00047          00DF 04          FCB    $04
00048          *
00049          1B00          ORG    $1B00    TEXT BUFFER TO END AT $1AFF
00050          *
00051          * SOLICIT SEND OR RCV, IF RCV, INIT BADDR
00052          *
00053          1B00 CE 00CB SRTTY LDX    #MNINE
00054          1B03 BD E07E      JSR    PDATA1    SOLICIT SEND OR RCV
```

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```
00055 1B06 BD E1AC      JSR    INEEE      S=SEND, R=RECEIVE
00056 1B09 81 53        CMP A  #'S
00057 1B0B 26 03        BNE    CONT6
00058 1B0D 7E 1F72      JMP    SEND      OUTPUT TEXT BUFFER TO TELETYPE
00059 1B10 81 52    CONT6  CMP A  #'R
00060 1B12 27 03        BEQ    RCV
00061 1B14 7E 1C4F      JMP    NOCMD     RETURN TO UTMGR IF NOT S OR R
00062 1B17 CE 0100    RCV  LDX    #$0100   INIT TEXT BUFFER POINTER
00063 1B1A DF 87        STX    BADDR
00064
00065                *
00066                * CONFIGURE PIA A AND B, INIT. TABLE OFFSET.
00067 1B1C BD 1F96      JSR    INIT      INIT PIA REG. A (TIMER INPUT)
00068 1B1F 4F          CLR A
00069 1B20 A7 03        STA A  3,X      NOW INIT PIA REG. B
00070 1B22 86 FE        LDA A  #$FE     POINT 2,X TO DDRB
00071 1B24 A7 02        STA A  2,X      REG.B B7-B1=OUTPUTS, BO=INPUT
00072 1B26 86 04        LDA A  #4       PUT I/O DEF. TO DATA DIR. REG
00073 1B28 A7 03        STA A  3,X      POINT 2,X TO I/O REG.B
00074 1B2A 7F 008A     CLR    OFFSET   3,X IS PIA CONTROL REG.B
00075                *
00076                * HERE IS THE TTY DATA RECEIVER
00077                *
00078                * AFTER COMPLETING TEXT ENTRY FROM TELETYPE SET,
00079                * OPERATE THE LINE-BREAK KEY TO RETURN TO UTILITY
00080                * MANAGER.
00081                *
00082 1B2D A6 02    CHKMRK LDA A  2,X      GET A SAMPLE OF THE LINE STAT
00083 1B2F 26 04        BNE    WAIT     IF MARK, THEN PROCEED
00084 1B31 DE 87        LDX    BADDR    IF BREAK, GET TEXT POINTER
00085 1B33 20 4D        BRA    EXIT     GO WRITE EOT AND WE'RE DONE
00086                *
00087 1B35 A6 02    WAIT  LDA A  2,X      SAMPLE MARK/SPACE STATE
00088 1B37 26 FC        BNE    WAIT     UNTIL MARK-TO-SPACE DETECTED
00089 1B39 C6 0B        LDA B  #11     WAIT 11MS (HALF BIT PERIOD)
00090 1B3B BD 1FEB      JSR    TIM1
00091 1B3E A6 02        LDA A  2,X      TEST FOR START BIT (SPACE)
00092 1B40 26 F3        BNE    WAIT     IF FALSE START, KEEP WAITING
00093 1B42 C6 05        LDA B  #5      ELSE INITIALIZE BITCNT
00094 1B44 D7 89        STA B  BITCNT
00095                *
00096                * ACC. A CONTAINS ALL ZEROES AT THIS POINT. READ
00097                * CHARACTER CODE FROM TELETYPE SET.
00098                *
00099 1B46 C6 16    LOAD5  LDA B  #22     WAIT ONE BIT PERIOD
00100 1B48 BD 1FEB      JSR    TIM1
00101 1B4B AA 02        ORA A  2,X      INSERT BIT TO LSB OF ACC. A
00102 1B4D 7A 0089      DEC    BITCNT   HAVE 5 BITS BEEN READ?
00103 1B50 27 03        BEQ    CEEONE   IF SO, PROCEED
00104 1B52 48          ASL A          ELSE LEFT SHIFT ACC.A
00105 1B53 20 F1        BRA    LOAD5    AND GET ANOTHER BIT
00106                *
00107                * CHECK LTRS OR FIGS, SET OFFSET ACCORDINGLY
00108                *
```

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```
00109 1B55 81 1F CEEONE CMP A #$1F WAS IT THE LTRS CODE?
00110 1B57 26 03 BNE CONT2 IF NOT, CHECK FOR FIGS
00111 1B59 5F CLR B ELSE SET ACC. B =0
00112 1B5A 20 06 BRA CONT3 AND GO UPDATE OFFSET
00113 1B5C 81 1B CONT2 CMP A #$1B WAS IT THE FIGS CODE?
00114 1B5E 26 0B BNE CONT4 IF NOT, PROCEED TO LOOKUP
00115 1B60 C6 20 LDA B #32 ELSE SET ACC. B =32
00116 1B62 D7 8A CONT3 STA B OFFSET 0=LTRS, 32=FIGS
00117 1B64 C6 16 LDA B #22 DELAY TO 11/31THS OF STOP BIT
00118 1B66 BD 1FEB JSR TIM1
00119 1B69 20 C2 BRA CHKMRK GO TEST FOR STOP BIT OR BREAK
00120 *
00121 * HERE IS THE ASCII LOOKUP, OUTPUT TO MACTERMINAL,
00122 * AND WRITE TO TEXT BUFFER. I CHOSE TO USE SELF-
00123 * MODIFYING CODE HERE. THIS REMOVED A CONSTRAINT
00124 * ON THE START ADDRESS OF TABLE B2ASCII, AND SAVED
00125 * A FEW BYTES OF CODE.
00126 *
00127 1B6B 9B 8A CONT4 ADD A OFFSET ADD OFFSET TO 5-BIT CODEWORD
00128 1B6D B7 1B74 STA A EMBED+1 UPDATE INDEX IN LDAA BELOW
00129 1B70 CE 008B LDX #B2ASCII START ADDRESS OF TABLE TO X
00130 1B73 A6 00 EMBED LDA A 0,X LOOK UP ASCII CODEWORD
00131 *
00132 * OUTEEE TAKES ABOUT 16.7MS TO EXECUTE AT 600
00133 * BAUD. THIS DELAYS NEXT INSTRUCTION UNTIL ABOUT
00134 * 6MS INTO THE 31MS STOP BIT PERIOD.
00135 *
00136 1B75 DE 87 LDX BADDR GET TEXT BUFFER POINTER
00137 1B77 A7 00 STA A 0,X SAVE CHARACTER TO TEXT BUFFER
00138 1B79 BD E1D1 JSR OUTEEE OUTPUT CHARACTER TO CONSOLE
00139 1B7C 08 INX UPDATE TEXT BUFFER POINTER
00140 1B7D 8C 1AFF CPX #EOBADR HAS IT REACHED END OF BUFFER?
00141 1B80 26 07 BNE CFIVE IF NOT, THEN CONTINUE INPUT
00142 1B82 86 04 EXIT LDA A #$04 EOT ON BREAK OR END OF BUFFER
00143 1B84 A7 00 STA A 0,X WRITE EOT TO TEXT BUFFER
00144 1B86 7E 1C29 JMP RTNUTM AND RETURN TO UTILITY MANAGER
00145 1B89 DF 87 CFIVE STX BADDR SAVE UPDATED POINTER
00146 1B8B DE 85 LDX PIAADR RESTORE PIA ADDRESS TO X
00147 1B8D C6 0A LDA B #10 DELAY TO MIDDLE OF STOP BIT?
00148 1B8F BD 1FEB JSR TIM1
00149 1B92 20 99 BRA CHKMRK GO TEST FOR STOP BIT OR BREAK
00150 *
00151 *PATCH TTY3
00152 1BFD ORG $1BFD
00153 1BFD 7E 1B00 JMP SRTTY LEAPFROG ADDRESS
00154 *PATCH UTMGR3
00155 1C17 ORG $1C17
00156 1C17 1AFF FDB EOBADR END-OF-BUFFER ADDRESS
00157 *PATCH UTMGR3 COMMAND MENU
00158 1EAD ORG $1EAD
00159 1EAD 54 FCC ^TELETYPE SEND OR RECEIVE.....3^
00160 *PATCH TTY3
00161 1F80 ORG $1F80
00162 1F80 1B00 FDB EOBADR+1 END-OF-BUFFER PLUS 1
```

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00163 END
PIAADR 0085
BADDR 0087
EOBADR 1AFF
RTNUTM 1C29
NOCMD 1C4F
SEND 1F72
INIT 1F96
TIM1 1FEB
PDATA1 E07E
INEEE E1AC
OUTEEE E1D1
BITCNT 0089
OFFSET 008A
B2ASCI 008B
FIGS 00AB
MNINE 00CB
SRTTY 1B00
CONT6 1B10
RCV 1B17
CHKMRK 1B2D
WAIT 1B35
LOAD5 1B46
CEEONE 1B55
CONT2 1B5C
CONT3 1B62
CONT4 1B6B
EMBED 1B73
EXIT 1B82
CFIVE 1B89

TOTAL ERRORS 00000

*JUNE 15 2015 READTTY.OBJ (ADD-ON TO UTILITY MANAGER)
S00B00005245414454545920B7
S11E008B00540D4F20484E4D0A4C524749504356455A44425359465841574A31
S11E00A60055514B0000350D3920002C2E0A29342638303A3B3322243F0736F6
S11E00C1212F2D322700373128000D0A53454E44285329204F522052435628E1
S10700DC52293F045E
S11E1B00CE00CBBDE07EBDE1AC815326037E1F72815227037E1C4FCE0100DF28
S11E1B1B87BD1F964FA70386FEA7028604A7037F008AA6022604DE87204DA605
S11E1B360226FCC60BBD1FEBA60226F3C605D789C616BD1FEBAA027A0089276F
S11E1B51034820F1811F26035F2006811B260BC620D78AC616BD1FEB20C29B97
S11E1B6C8AB71B74CE008BA600DE87A700BDE1D1088C1AFF26078604A7007E87
S1101B871C29DF87DE85C60ABD1FEB2099EF
S1061BFD7E1B0048
S1051C171AFFAE
S11E1EAD54454C45545950452053454E44204F5220524543454956452E2E2EF2
S1071EC82E2E2E3355
S1051F801B0040
S9